

CONTENTS

Editorial Letter

Unraveling the Intricacies of Gut Microbiome, Psychology, and Viral Pandemics: A Holistic Perspective

Ariyo Shahin Jafari, Shahram Agah, Muhannad I. Massadeh, Mojdeh Valizadeh, Hakime Karami, Amir Sasan Mozaffari Nejad

Original Articles

- 1 - 8 Achene and pollen morphology of the genus *Crepis* L. in Egypt and its systematic significance
Amina. Z. Abo-Elnaga, Sami H Rabei, Ibrahim A Elgamal
- 9 - 18 Effects of Lyophilized Leech Saliva Extract on Cell Migration and Apoptosis in MDA-MB-231 Breast Cancer and HUVEC Cell Lines
Kübranur ÜNAL, Nihan TIRIK, Mehmet Emre EROL, Mustafa GÜNGÖRMÜŞ, Hüseyin AYHAN
- 19 - 31 Comparative Studies on Antibacterial Activities of Chitosan, Silver Nanoparticles and Maggot Based chitosan-silver Nanocomposites Against Fish Pathogens.
Joseph A. Olugbojo, Adeolu A. Akinyemi², Samuel O. Obasa, and Enoch O. Dare
- 33 - 39 Association between Sex hormone-binding Globulin Levels and Thyroid Function in Bladder Cancer
Saleem Ali Banihani, Yasmeen Maher Abu-Gharaibeh, Omar M. Halalsheh
- 41 - 51 Viability and Germination Percentage Analysis of *Platanthera bifolia* Seeds at Different Degrees of Maturity
Aleksandra Nabieva
- 53 - 62 Evaluation of Gene Polymorphisms in Patients with Urinary Oxalate Stones: Cross-sectional Study
Usha Adiga, Neha Honnalli, Rajeev TP
- 63 - 72 Effect of Sucrose Excess and Deprivation on the Physiological Responses and Phytochemical Compound Profiles of Kaffir Lime Calli
Adelia Komalasari, Angellia Melliana Pramesthi, Wulan Usfi Mafiroh, Aries Bagus Sasongko and Woro Anindito Sri Tunjung
- 73 - 78 Immunomodulatory Activities of *Cnidoscopus aconitifolius* Leaves Extract via Modulation of TLR4 Expression and Neutrophil Cell Infiltration in Infected Mice
Sholihatil Hidayati, Dhina Ayu Susanti, Rian Anggia Destiawan, Istiqomah, Lulut Sasmito, Rizki Fitrianingtyas, Krisa Prawira Firmansyah Putra
- 79 - 87 Ohmic Heating Pretreatment of Mung Bean Seeds: Effects of Voltage Gradient on Seed Germination and Growth of Mung Bean Sprouts
Diang Sagita, Rusdi Hasan, Risya Al Zahra
- 89 - 97 Physicochemical and Microbiological Characteristics of Robusta Coffee Processed Using Wet Fermentation Method with and Without *S. Cerevisiae* Starter Culture
Woro Setiaboma, Dita Kristanti, Diang Sagita, Annisa Dwi Yunnar, Lia Ratnawati, Yose Rizal Kurniawan, Diki Nanang Surahman, Evana Evana
- 99 - 103 One-Tube Preparation of Magnetic Nanoparticles Specifically Binding to Antibodies for Efficient Foodborne Pathogen Detection
Danh Thi Nguyen, Kien-Quang Huynh, Tan Tai Nguyen, Hieu Tran-Van
- 105 - 113 Kinetics Profile of Hybridoma Clones SB4 and RD8 Producing Monoclonal Antibodies Against The Spike Protein Of SARS-Cov-2 In Low-Serum Medium
Indri FEBRIANI, Febby Nurdiya NINGSIH, Sri Rahayu LESTARI, Jodi SURYANGGONO, Erba Vidya CIKTA, Tika WIDAYANTI, Asri SULFIANTI, R. Tedjo SASMONO, Sabar PAMBUDI
- 115 - 121 Human Papillomavirus 16 (HPV16) in the Middle East and North Africa: Molecular, Epidemiology and Clinical Characterization
Rabaa Y Athamneh, Lo'ai Alanagreh, Esam Y. Qnais Hamed Alzoubi, Abdelrahim Alqudah, Rania Algroom, Maisa M. A. AL-QUDAH, Tareq Nayef AlRamadneh, Rawan Abudalo

- 123 - 135 Genetic Relationship Analysis to Evaluate the Performance of Several Pure Strains and their Individual Hybrids between the RAPD-PCR Indicators in the Yield Traits of Yellow Corn (*Zea mays L.*)
Yasser Hamad Humada (PhD), Raed Mejbel Abdullah (PhD), Farhan Khaleel Hussein (MSc)
- 137 – 143 The dual inhibitory effect of adipose-derived mesenchymal stem cell secretome on JAK2/STAT3 and PI3k/AKT/mTOR signaling pathways
Golnaz Mirfendereski, Ali Bagheri, Sepehr Niknami, Mahsa Amin, Faeze Khaghani, Maryam Torshabi, Elham Mohit, Sara Dabirian
- 145 – 154 First Report of *Plasmodium* Infectivity and Dynamics of *Anopheles* Mosquito species in Gombe State, Northeastern, Nigeria.
Abdulmalik B.S., Abba, E., Ubayo, A, Yoriyo, K.P, Sow, G.J, Chiezey, N.P., Ndams, I.S.
- 155 – 161 Genetic Diversity of South Libyan Elite Date Palm Using SSR Markers
Khaled Elmeer, Amna Ahmed and Imene Mattat
- 163 – 171 COVID-19 Molecular Diagnosis Challenges Faced by Medical Laboratory Specialists in Hospitals of Jordan: A Qualitative Study
Arwa Qaqish, Ola Soudah, Mariam M. Al-Omari, Manal Mohammad Abbas, Mu'ath Al-Ajaleen, Feras Abu-Ali, Rana Said, Mahmoud Ghazo
- 173 – 180 Role of Fluconazole Nanoemulsion in Inhibiting Liver Candidiasis in Female Mice and their Embryos
Sanaa H. Mohammed, Ahmed H. Saleh, Khaled H. Abu-Elteen, Batol I. Dheeb and Safa M. Abdulateef
- 181 – 196 Methane Emissions from Seedlings of the Cyprus Variety of Faba Bean (*Vicia faba L.*) Under Drought and Heat Stress Factors at Elevated Carbon Dioxide
Mohammad Abo Gamar, Riyadh Muhaidat, and Khaled Al-Ahmad